# Architectural Integrity & Historic Significance





# **Can** the LPC protect the open space?



"If Sunnyside Gardens becomes a historic district, the Commission could not require that common gardens that have been privatized prior to designation be made public again. Nor could the Commission prevent an existing common garden from being privatized."

> NYC LPC Proposed Sunnyside Gardens Historic District: Frequently Asked Questions

Local Historic District Designation would *not* control changes to courts, trees, curbs, or fencing at all (unless open spaces were an intrinsic part of an application and separately landmarked).

> Susan Turner Meiklejohn, Associate Professor of Urban Planning at Hunter College of the City University of New York

# Will the LPC protect the open space?



- 3 LPC Enforcement Officers
- 23,000 Designated Buildings

• Warning letters issued by the LPC are often ignored

• Many illegal changes go unnoticed

# Burdens of Designation On Property Owners



## **Public Process**





# Gentrification

- Designation often leads to gentrification and displacement of middle- / low-income residents, through
  - increased property values
  - financial difficulty for many residents to maintain and repair architectural features



# Gentrification

- Gentrification threatens social and economic diversity one of the main goals of Sunnyside Gardens planned community and significant features to be protected
- Historic building tax credits and grants may not be used efficiently by residents lack of awareness of regulations, high level of renters

